

# Index

## Symbols

2,4-D ....3-33, 3-34, 3-36, 3-37, 3-39, 5-14, 5-22, 5-24, 5-25, 5-28, 5-29

2,4-DP .....5-15

## A

- Abelia .....4-32, 4-87
- Abies* (Fir) .....4-7, 4-15
- Acephate .....1-25
- Acetic acid (vinegar) .....5-12
- Active ingredient .....1-8, 1-13
- Adelgids .....4-37
  - Hemlock woolly adelgid .....4-37
  - Hickory leafstem gall aphid .....4-37
  - Pine bark adelgid .....4-37
- Adiantum .....4-66
- Aerosol sprays .....6-3, 6-13
- African daisy .....4-2
- Ageratum .....4-2, 4-32
- Ajuga .....4-82
- Alder .....4-32
- Alternaria leaf spot .....2-29, 2-30, 4-2, 4-3, 4-10
- Althea* (*Hibiscus*) .....4-32
- Aluminum plant .....4-66, 4-74
- Alyssum .....4-82
- Amelanchier* (Serviceberry) .....4-85, 4-86
- Ammoniated soap of fatty acid .....5-12
- Amphibian .....8-1
- Andromeda .....4-31, 4-32
- Anemone .....4-2
- Angular leaf spot .....2-30
- Anilazine .....1-35
- Annual Bluegrass .....4-88, 4-89, 4-91
- Annual grasses .....3-29, 3-30, 3-33, 4-79
- Anthracnose .....2-29, 2-30, 2-31, 3-6, 3-7, 3-17, 3-23, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4, 4-6, 4-10, 4-14, 4-19, 4-20, 4-23, 4-27
  - Kabatiella* anthracnose .....4-22
- Anthurium .....4-66
- Ants .....4-34, 5-5, 6-10

- Outdoor ants .....6-2
- Red Imported Fire Ants .....6-3, 6-16
- Aphid .....2-7, 2-8, 2-9, 2-29
- Aphidlions .....4-70
- Aphids .....3-3, 3-8, 3-10, 3-11, 3-21, 4-29, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-38, 4-66, 4-70, 4-71, 4-72, 4-75
  - Green aphid .....3-11, 3-16
  - Strawberry root aphid .....3-21
- Apple .....3-1, 3-6, 3-8, 3-9, 3-10, 3-11, 3-15, 3-35
- Apple maggot .....3-11, 3-12
- Apple (*Malus* spp.) .....8-8
- Apple rots .....3-12
- Apple rust .....3-2, 3-6, 3-8
- Arborvitae (American), *Thuja occidentalis* .....8-8
- Arborvitae (*Thuja*) .....4-4, 4-32, 4-83, 4-84
- Armillaria root rot .....4-4, 4-5, 4-6
- Armyworms .....4-75, 5-3
- Artemisia* (Dusty miller) .....4-2
- Artemisia* (Wild chrysanthemum) .....4-88, 4-90, 4-91
- Asclepias tuberosa* (Butterfly weed) .....4-2
- Ash (*Fraxinus*) .....4-4, 4-14, 4-32, 4-85
- Asian lady beetles .....6-11
- Asiatic garden beetle .....4-34
- Asparagus .....2-7, 2-29
- Asparagus Beetle .....2-7, 2-8
- Asparagus ferns .....4-66
- Assassin bug .....2-4
- Aster .....4-2, 4-32, 4-79, 4-82
- Astilbe .....4-2
- Atlantic white cedar (*Chamaecyparis thyoides*) .....8-8
- Atrazine .....5-15
- Aucuba .....4-4, 4-32, 4-83, 4-84
- Autumn olive (*Elaeagnus*) .....4-4
- Azadirachtin .....4-39, 4-40, 4-42, 4-43, 4-44, 4-45, 4-46, 4-48, 4-49, 4-50, 4-52, 4-53, 4-57, 4-61, 4-62, 4-69
- Azalea .....4-31, 4-32, 4-35, 4-84
- Azalea (Evergreen, pinxterbloom) .....8-8
- Azalea (*Rhododendron*) .....4-4
- Azoxystrobin .....4-19

## B

- Baby's breath (*Gypsophila*) ..... 4-2
- Bacillus* ..... 4-66, 4-69
- Bacillus popilliae* ..... 5-7
- Bacillus thuringiensis* ..... 1-25, 2-3
- Bacillus thuringiensis* (Bt) ..... 4-44, 4-48, 4-50, 4-62, 4-69
- Bacillus thuringiensis galleriae* ..... 5-7
- Bacterial blight ..... 2-29, 2-30
- Bacterial brown spot ..... 4-3
- Bacterial leaf spot ..... 4-10
- Bacterial Scorch (*Xylella*) ..... 4-20, 4-23, 4-27
- Bacterial spot ..... 2-31
- Bacterial wetwood ..... 4-4, 4-18, 4-20, 4-21
- Bacterial wilt ..... 2-31
- Bagworm ..... 1-9, 4-33, 4-34, 4-38, 4-69
- Bagworms ..... 2-3
- Baits ..... 6-3, 6-10, 6-16
- Balloon flower (*Platycodon*) ..... 4-2
- Balsam fir ..... 4-32
- Bamboo ..... 4-4, 4-77, 4-80, 4-82, 4-91
- Barberry (*Berberis*) ..... 4-4, 4-32, 4-83, 4-84
- Barberry (*Berberis* spp.) ..... 8-7
- Barnyardgrass ..... 3-29, 3-30, 3-33
- Basil ..... 4-2
- Bat bugs ..... 6-9, 6-11
- Bat guano ..... 6-9
- Bats ..... 8-3, 8-5
- Bayberry (*Myrica*) ..... 4-4, 4-32, 4-83, 4-84
- Bay laurel (*Laurus noblis*) ..... 4-4
- Bean Beetle Parasite (*Pediobius foveolatus*) ..... 2-4
- Beans ..... 2-7
  - Lima beans ..... 2-29, 2-34
  - Snap beans ..... 2-34
- Bear ..... 8-3
- Bearberry (*Arctostaphylos*) ..... 4-4
- Beautybush (*Kolkwitzia amabilis*) ..... 8-7
- Beauveria bassiana* ..... 2-3, 4-39, 4-62, 4-69, 5-5, 5-7
- Beaver ..... 8-2, 8-5
- Bed bugs ..... 6-9, 6-11
- Bedding plants ..... 4-2
- Bedstraw ..... 5-26

- Bee ..... 1-25
- Beech (European), *Fagus sylvatica* ..... 8-7
- Beech (*Fagus*) ..... 4-4, 4-14, 4-15, 4-31, 4-32, 4-36, 4-66, 4-85
- Bee Poisoning ..... 1-30
- Bees ..... 2-26
- Beetle
  - Ash bark beetle ..... 4-39
  - Asian lady beetle ..... 6-11
  - Asiatic garden beetle ..... 4-34
  - Bark beetle ..... 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-38
  - Black lady beetle ..... 4-37
  - Carpet beetle ..... 6-12
  - Chinese lady beetles ..... 4-37
  - Colorado potato beetle ..... 2-3
  - Elm bark beetle ..... 4-39
  - Elm leaf beetle ..... 4-69
  - Flea beetle ..... 4-45
  - Flour beetle ..... 6-15
  - Fruit tree bark beetles ..... 4-39
  - Fuller rose beetle ..... 4-33
  - Grain beetle ..... 6-15
  - Hot-hole borer ..... 4-39
  - Japanese beetle ..... 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-46
  - Lady beetle ..... 4-56, 4-58, 4-69, 4-70
  - Lady beetles ..... 2-5
  - Ladybird beetle ..... 4-56
  - Leaf beetle ..... 4-44, 4-69
  - Long-horned beetle ..... 6-15
  - Pine bark beetle ..... 4-39
  - Potato beetle ..... 4-69
  - Tooth-necked fungus beetle ..... 4-37
  - Willow leaf beetle ..... 4-47
- Beets ..... 2-7, 2-29
- Begonia ..... 4-2, 4-32, 4-82
- Belly rot ..... 2-30
- Benefin ..... 5-15, 5-20
- Benomyl ..... 1-35
- Bentazon ..... 5-15, 5-29
- Bergenia ..... 4-2
- Bermudagrass ..... 2-33, 2-34, 3-27, 3-33, 3-35, 3-36, 3-37, 4-77, 4-80, 4-88, 4-89, 4-91, 5-1, 5-10, 5-11, 5-21, 5-28, 5-30
- Berry midge ..... 4-33
- Betula* (Birch) ..... 4-15
- Bifenthrin ..... 6-2
- Big-eyed bug ..... 2-4
- Binapaeryl ..... 1-35
- Bindweed ..... 5-26

Birch.....	8-7	Blue spruce.....	4-66
Birch ( <i>Betula</i> ).....	4-4, 4-14, 4-31, 4-32, 4-85	Borer .....	4-40, 4-41, 4-42
Biting flies.....	7-3, 7-4, 7-5	Ambrosia beetles .....	4-35
Bittercress .....	4-88, 4-90, 4-91, 5-14, 5-15, 5-26	Ash borer .....	4-35, 4-41
Bitter pit .....	3-2, 3-11, 3-12	Azalea stem borer.....	4-35, 4-40
Bittersweet .....	4-32	Banded ash borer .....	4-40
Blackberry .....	3-23, 3-27, 3-37	Bronze birch borer .....	4-35, 4-40
Blackberry psyllid.....	3-24	Dogwood borer .....	4-35, 4-40
Blackbirds .....	8-6	Dogwood twig borer.....	4-35
Black canker.....	4-27	Emerald ash borer.....	4-35, 4-41
Black cutworm .....	5-3, 5-5	Iris borer .....	4-33, 4-35, 4-48
Black-eyed peas .....	2-34	Lilac borer .....	4-35, 4-41
Black-eyed Susan ( <i>Rudbeckia</i> ) .....	4-2	Locust borer.....	4-35, 4-41
Black gum ( <i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> ).....	4-4, 4-14	Mottled willow (poplar and willow) borer .....	4-35, 4-41
Black knot .....	3-7, 3-14, 3-16	Oak borer .....	4-41
Black leg .....	2-29	Peach tree borer .....	4-35, 4-42
Black medic .....	5-26	Rhododendron borer.....	4-35, 4-42
Black nightshade .....	3-29, 3-31, 3-33	Round-headed and flat-headed tree borer .....	4-35, 4-42
Black root rot .....	4-9	Two-lined chestnut borer .....	4-35, 4-42
Black rot.....	2-29, 3-6, 3-7, 3-9, 3-17	Willow borer.....	4-35
Black spot (rose) .....	4-10	Borer(s) .....	3-24
Blanket flower ( <i>Gaillardia</i> ) .....	4-2	Blueberry tip borer .....	3-23
Bleeding canker .....	4-26	Grape root borer .....	3-2, 3-19
Blight		Lesser Peachtree borer.....	3-15, 3-16
Bacterial blight .....	2-30	Peachtree borer .....	3-15, 3-16
Blossom blight.....	3-10, 3-14, 3-16	Boric acid powder .....	6-13
Botrytis leaf blight.....	2-30	Boron.....	3-10, 3-12, 3-13
Cane blight .....	3-24	Boron deficiency .....	3-10, 3-12, 3-13
Early blight .....	2-30, 2-31	Boston ivy ( <i>Parthenocissus</i> ) .....	4-4, 4-31, 4-36, 4-66, 4-74
Late blight.....	2-30, 2-31	Botanical insecticide .....	2-3
Leaf blight .....	2-30, 2-31	Botanical insecticides.....	4-69
Phomopsis twig blight .....	3-22, 3-23	Botryosphaeria dieback.....	4-4, 4-5, 4-6
Phytophthora blight .....	2-31	Botryosphaeria dieback canker .....	4-3, 4-5, 4-26
Southern blight .....	2-31	Botryosphaeria Rot .....	3-9
Spur blight .....	3-9, 3-24	Botrytis blight .....	4-3, 4-9
Twig blight .....	3-9, 3-22, 3-23	Botrytis Bunch Rot .....	3-7, 3-17
Blister beetle .....	2-8, 2-22	Botrytis vine rot .....	2-30
Bluebeard ( <i>Caryopteris</i> ) .....	4-4	Boxelder bug .....	4-43
Blueberry .....	3-22, 3-23, 3-27	Boxelder bugs .....	6-12
Blueberry maggot.....	3-23	Boxwood blight .....	4-9
Blueberry tip borer.....	3-23	Boxwood ( <i>Buxus</i> ).....	4-4, 4-32, 4-84
Bluegrass .....	5-23	Boxwood (Common), <i>Buxus sempervirens</i> .....	8-7
Annual bluegrass .....	5-23	Brambles ( <i>Rubus</i> spp.) .....	3-30, 3-32, 3-34
Kentucky bluegrass .....	5-1, 5-9, 5-10, 5-28	Broadleaf evergreen .....	4-83, 4-84
Broad mite.....	4-32	Broadleaf weeds....	2-33, 2-34, 3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 3-34, 4-77, 4-79, 4-81, 4-88, 4-89, 4-90

## 10-4 Index

Broccoli .....	2-34	Canarygrass ( <i>Phalaris</i> ) .....	4-2
Brooks fruit spot .....	3-10	Candytuft ( <i>Iberis</i> ).....	4-2
Brown-headed cowbirds .....	8-1, 8-3	Cane blight .....	3-23, 3-24
Brown marmorated stink bug.....	3-15	Canker .....	4-14, 4-15, 4-26
Brown marmorated stink bugs .....	6-12	Cankerworms .....	4-44
Brown patch .....	5-1, 5-2	Canna lily ( <i>Canna</i> ).....	4-2
Brown rot .....	3-7, 4-15	Cantaloupe .....	2-34
Brussels sprout .....	2-29	Captafol .....	1-35
Buckeye ( <i>Aesculus</i> ).....	4-4, 4-14, 4-32	Captan .....	1-35, 2-28, 2-29, 2-30, 3-6, 3-7, 3-12, 3-16, 3-18, 3-20, 3-22
Budbreak .....	4-80	Carbaryl.....	1-25, 4-31, 4-36, 4-37, 4-39, 4-40, 4-48, 4-49, 4-53, 4-55, 4-56, 4-61, 4-62, 4-66, 6-2
Bud moth.....	4-33, 4-34	Carfentrazone .....	5-15, 5-24, 5-30
Budworm.....	4-33, 4-34	Carolina allspice ( <i>Calycanthus floridus</i> ) .....	8-7
Bugleweed ( <i>Ajuga</i> ) .....	4-2	Carpenter bees.....	6-7
Bugs		Carpet beetles .....	6-12
Bat bugs .....	6-11	Carpetweed .....	3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 4-88, 4-90, 4-91, 5-26
Bed bug .....	6-11	<i>Carpinus</i> (Ironwood) .....	4-15
Boxelder bugs.....	6-12	Carrot .....	5-26
Sowbugs .....	6-16	Carrots .....	2-7, 2-29, 2-34
Bulb		Case bearers .....	4-32
Bulb flies .....	4-33	<i>Castanea</i> (Chestnut).....	4-15
Bulb mites .....	4-33	Catalpa .....	4-4, 4-15, 4-32
Burning bush ( <i>Euonymus alatus</i> ).....	8-8	Caterpillar .....	4-44
Butrizol .....	1-35	Buck moth caterpillar .....	4-44
Buttercup .....	5-14, 5-15, 5-26	Eastern tent caterpillar.....	4-44
Buttercup ( <i>Ranunculus</i> ) .....	4-2	Tent caterpillar.....	4-32, 4-33
Butternut .....	4-32, 4-36, 4-66	Caterpillar looper .....	2-7
Buttonbush .....	4-32	Caterpillars .....	1-9, 2-3
Buttonweed .....	5-23, 5-26	Cats .....	7-3, 7-4
Buxus (Boxwood).....	4-15	Catsear dandelion .....	5-26
<b>C</b>		Cauliflower .....	2-29
Cabbage.....	2-7, 2-29	<i>Ceanothus</i> (red-root) .....	4-15
Cabbage looper .....	2-7, 2-8, 2-14	Cedar-apple rust .....	4-16
Cabbage root maggot .....	2-7	Cedar ( <i>Cedrus</i> ).....	4-4, 4-32, 4-83, 4-84
Cabbageworm, imported.....	2-7	Cedar-quince rust .....	4-21
Cactus.....	4-2, 4-32	Cedar rust .....	3-10
Caladium .....	4-2	<i>Cedrus</i> (Cedar).....	4-83
Calibrachoa ( <i>Million bells</i> ) .....	4-2	Celery .....	2-30
Camellia .....	4-4, 4-32, 4-53, 4-83, 4-84	<i>Celtis</i> (Hackberry) .....	4-15
Campanula (Bellflower) .....	4-2	Cenangium dieback .....	4-6
Canada geese .....	8-3, 8-6	Centipedegrass .....	5-10
Canada thistle .....	3-30, 3-31, 3-34, 4-88, 4-90, 4-91		

Century plant ( <i>Agave</i> )	4-2	Cinquefoil	4-4, 5-26
<i>Cercidiphyllum japonicum</i> (Katsura tree)	4-15	Cissus	4-66
Cercospora	2-29, 2-30, 2-31	Citric acid	5-12
Cercospora blight	4-20	Citrus	4-32
Cercospora leaf spot	4-3, 4-5, 4-6, 4-10, 4-22	Citrus oil	5-13
<i>Cereus</i> ( <i>Epiphyllum</i> )	4-2	Clematis	4-4, 4-82
Chamaecyparis	4-32, 4-84	Clematis ( <i>Clematis</i> spp.)	8-8
Cheat	3-29, 3-30, 3-33, 4-88, 4-89, 4-91	Cleyera	4-4
Chemical control	1-1, 1-6	Climbing cutworms	4-34, 4-43
Chemical emergencies	1-16	Clothes moths	6-12
Chemical-resistant gloves	1-9, 1-15	Clothianidin	4-64, 4-65
Chemical spill kit	1-17	Clove oil	5-13
Chemical splash-proof goggles	1-14	Clover	2-29, 5-26
Cherry	3-6, 3-14, 3-16	Club root	2-29
Cherry fruit worm	3-22	Cluster flies	6-13
Cherry (Japanese flowering), <i>Prunus serrulata</i>	8-7	Cockcomb ( <i>Celosia</i> )	4-2
Cherry laurel ( <i>Prunus laurocerasus</i> )	4-4, 4-15, 4-32, 4-85	Cockroaches	6-13
Cherry leaf spot	4-15	Code of Federal Regulations (CFR)	8-1, 8-3
Cherry (Plum), <i>prunus</i> spp.	8-8	Codling moth	3-11
Cherry ( <i>Prunus</i> )	4-15	Coleus	4-2, 4-82
Chestnut blight	4-15	Collard	2-29, 2-34
Chestnut ( <i>Castanea</i> )	4-15, 4-32	Collars	7-2
Chewable tablets	7-2	Colletotrichum leaf spot	4-4
Chickory	3-34	Colletotrichum stem canker	4-3
Chickweed	2-33, 4-88, 4-90, 4-91, 5-14, 5-15, 5-17, 5-26	Collies	7-4
Chickweed, common	3-27, 3-29, 3-31, 3-33	Colorado potato beetle	2-3, 2-7, 2-8, 2-18
Chicory	5-26	Columbine	4-2
Chiggers	6-2	Common Grackles	8-1
China Aster	4-32	Coneflower ( <i>Echinacea</i> )	4-4
Chinch bugs	5-3, 5-5	Cool-season grasses	5-1, 5-9
Chinese juniper ( <i>Juniperus chinensis</i> )	4-16	Copper	2-28, 2-29, 2-30, 2-31, 3-4, 3-12, 3-13, 3-18, 3-24, 4-17, 4-64
Chipmunk	8-5	Copper oxides	1-35
Chlorosis	4-23	Copper oxychloride sulfate	1-35
Chlorosis (yellowing)	3-10	Copper sulfate	1-25, 1-35
Chlorothalonil	1-25, 1-35, 2-28, 3-6, 4-15, 4-19, 4-24	Copper sulfate	3-18, 3-24
Chokeberry ( <i>Aronia</i> )	4-4, 4-32	Coral bells ( <i>Heuchera</i> )	4-2
<i>Chrysanthemum</i> ( <i>Chrysanthemum</i> spp.)	8-7	Core aeration	5-10
<i>Chrysanthemum</i> ( <i>Dendranthema</i> )	4-2, 4-82	Corking	3-10
Cicadas	4-43	Corn earworm	2-7, 2-8, 2-10, 4-33, 4-34
Cinnamon bark	5-12	Corn gluten	5-12, 5-13
Cinnamon oil	5-12	Corn sap beetle	2-8, 2-21

## 10-6 Index

- Cotoneaster ..... 4-4, 4-32, 4-86, 4-87  
Cowpea curculio ..... 2-7, 2-18  
Coyotes ..... 8-2, 8-5  
Crabapple (*Malus*) ..... 4-4, 4-15, 4-16, 4-17, 4-85  
Crabgrass ..... 2-34, 3-29, 3-30, 4-80, 4-88, 4-89, 4-91, 5-12, 5-19, 5-21, 5-23  
Cranberry fruit worm ..... 3-22  
Crape myrtle (*Lagerstroemia*) ..... 4-4, 4-32, 4-86, 4-87  
Crickets ..... 6-13  
Crimson Crisp ..... 3-2  
Crown gall ..... 4-2, 4-3, 4-5, 4-6, 4-10  
Crows ..... 8-6  
*Cryptomeria* ..... 4-84  
Cucumber ..... 2-30, 2-34  
Cucumber beetle ..... 2-7, 2-16  
Cucurbits ..... 2-7, 2-30  
Cupric hydroxide ..... 1-35  
Curculio ..... 3-11, 3-15  
Curl thistle ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34  
Curly dock ..... 5-15  
Curvularia leaf blight ..... 4-2, 4-10  
Cutworms ..... 2-8, 2-24, 4-34, 4-43, 4-71, 4-72, 5-3, 5-5  
Cyclamen mite ..... 3-20  
Cyclamen mites ..... 4-2, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-71, 4-75  
Cylindrocladium leaf spot ..... 4-10  
Cylindrocladium root rot ..... 4-9  
Cypress (*Cupressus*) ..... 4-4, 4-32, 4-83, 4-84  
Cytospora canker ..... 4-5, 4-23, 4-26
- D**
- Daffodil (*Narcissus* spp.) ..... 4-33, 4-82, 8-7  
Dahlia ..... 4-2, 4-32, 4-82  
Daisy ..... 5-26  
Daisy (*Chrysanthemum*) ..... 4-2  
Dallisgrass ..... 3-29, 3-31, 5-28  
Damsel bug ..... 2-4  
Dandelion ..... 1-1, 3-27, 3-30, 3-31, 3-34, 4-88, 4-90, 4-91, 5-11, 5-14, 5-15, 5-26  
Daphne ..... 4-4  
Dawn redwood (*Metasequoia*) ..... 4-4, 4-85, 4-86  
Daylily ..... 4-2, 4-82  
Daylily (*Hemerocallis* spp.) ..... 8-8  
Dayton ..... 3-2  
Dazomet ..... 1-35  
Dead arm (*Phomopsis blight*) ..... 3-18  
Deadnettle (Henbit) ..... 4-88, 4-90, 4-91  
Dead spot, spring ..... 5-1, 5-2  
Decontaminating sprayers ..... 1-23  
Deer ..... 8-3, 8-5, 8-7  
Defoliators ..... 4-29, 4-44, 4-45, 4-46  
Delicious ..... 3-2, 3-8  
Delphinium ..... 4-32  
Deutzia ..... 4-32, 4-86, 4-87  
Diatomaceous earth ..... 2-3, 4-69, 7-1  
Diazinon ..... 4-73  
Dicamba ..... 5-15, 5-22, 5-24, 5-26, 5-28  
Dichlobenil ..... 3-29, 3-30, 3-35, 3-36, 3-37, 4-79  
Dichlone ..... 1-35  
Dichondra ..... 5-26  
Dimethoate ..... 4-31  
Diplodia stem rot ..... 4-3  
Diplodia tip blight ..... 4-9, 4-24  
Dips ..... 7-2  
Diquat ..... 5-16  
*Discula anthracnose* ..... 4-5, 4-19  
Diseases ..... 2-25, 2-29, 2-30, 2-31, 3-1, 3-2, 3-5, 3-8, 3-9, 3-17, 3-22, 3-23, 5-1, 5-2  
Dithiopyr ..... 5-16, 5-20, 5-24  
DMA ..... 5-15, 5-17  
Dock ..... 2-34, 4-79, 4-88, 4-90, 4-91, 5-15, 5-26  
Docks ..... 3-34  
Dodder ..... 4-88, 4-90, 4-91  
Dodine ..... 1-35  
Dogbane, hemp ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34  
Dogfennel ..... 4-79, 4-88, 4-90, 4-91, 5-26  
Dogs ..... 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 7-4, 7-5, 7-6  
Dogwood ..... 8-7  
    Flowering (*Cornus florida*) ..... 8-7  
    *Kousa, C. sericea* ..... 8-7  
    Red osier (*C. kousa*) ..... 8-7  
Dogwood (*Cornelian*), Cornus mas ..... 8-8  
Dogwood (*Cornus*) ..... 4-4, 4-15, 4-18, 4-19, 4-32, 4-85  
Dormant oil ..... 3-8, 4-37

- Dothiorella canker.....4-4, 4-18  
 Dothistroma Needle Blight .....4-25  
 Douglas fir (*Pseudotsuga*) .....4-4, 4-20, 4-31, 4-36, 4-66  
 Dove tree (*Davida*) .....4-4  
 Downy mildew .....2-29, 2-30, 3-7, 3-17, 3-18, 4-2, 4-3, 4-9  
 Dracaena .....4-4  
 Drain flies .....6-14  
*Drechslera poae* (melting-out) .....5-2  
 Drooping leucothoe .....8-7  
 Drooping leucothoe (*Leucothoe*) .....4-4  
 Drosophilid fruit flies .....3-21  
 Drought stress .....5-1  
 Dusts .....7-1  
 Dutch elm disease (DED) .....4-21

**E**

- Ear drops .....7-5  
 Early blight .....2-30  
 Ear mites .....7-5  
 Earthworms .....1-12  
 Earwig .....6-14  
 Eastern gall rust .....4-6  
 Eastern Red Cedar .....4-20  
 Eastern red cedar (*Juniperus virginiana*) .....4-4  
*Eclipta* .....4-88, 4-90, 4-91  
 Edifenphos .....1-35  
 Eggplant .....2-7  
*Elaeagnus* .....4-31, 4-32  
 Elm leaf beetle .....4-69  
 Elm spanworms .....4-67  
 Elm (*Ulmus*) .....4-4, 4-20, 4-21, 4-32, 4-85  
 Endangered animals .....8-4  
 Endothia canker .....4-23  
 English ivy (*Hedera helix*) .....4-4, 4-66, 4-74, 4-77, 4-82  
*Enkianthus* (Redvein), *Enkianthus campanulatus* .....8-7  
 Enterprise .....3-2  
 Entomosporium leaf spot .....4-5, 4-6, 4-10  
 Environmental considerations .....1-11  
 Erineum mite .....4-32  
 Esfenvalerate .....3-24  
 Ethanoic acid .....5-13  
 Eucalyptus .....4-5

- Euonymus* .....4-5, 4-32  
*Euonymus* leaf notcher .....4-45  
 European corn borer .....2-7, 2-8, 2-19  
 European elm scale .....4-35  
 European hornet .....4-33, 4-47  
 European Mountain Ash (*Sorbus aucuparia*) .....4-15  
 European starlings .....8-4, 8-6

**F**

- Fairy ring .....5-2  
 Fall armyworm .....2-8, 2-22  
*Fall panicum* .....3-29, 3-30, 3-33, 4-88, 4-89, 4-91  
 Fall webworm .....4-62  
*Falsecypress* (*Chamaecyparis*) .....4-5  
*Fatsia* .....4-5  
 Felt Fungus .....4-14  
*Fenaminosulf* .....1-35  
*Fenoxaprop* .....5-16, 5-22  
*Fentin hydroxide* .....1-35  
*Ferbam* .....1-35  
 Ferns .....4-31, 4-32, 4-36, 4-66  
     Boston .....4-66, 4-74  
 Ferns (*Phylum Pteridophyta*) .....8-7  
 Fescue(s) .....3-27  
*Ficus carica* (Fig) .....4-15  
 Field peas .....2-34  
 Fig (Ficus) .....4-5  
 Filaree .....4-88, 4-90, 4-91  
 Filbert Blight (Eastern) .....4-21  
*Filbert* (*Corylus*) .....4-5, 4-10  
 Fir (*Abies*) .....4-5, 4-7, 4-33, 4-84  
 Fir (Balsam, fraser), *Abies balsamea*, *A. faseri* .....8-8  
 Fire ant .....4-47  
 Fireants .....2-3  
 Fire blight .....4-5, 4-10, 4-17, 4-24  
 Fire blight (*Erwinia amylovora*) .....3-2, 3-9, 3-10, 3-12, 3-13  
*Firethorn* (*Pyracantha*) .....4-5, 4-15, 4-84, 4-85  
 Fish .....1-1, 1-5, 1-9, 1-12  
 Flea .....1-2, 1-12  
 Fleabane, annual .....3-29, 3-31, 3-33  
 Flea beetles .....2-7, 2-8, 2-12, 2-31  
 Fleahopper .....4-33, 4-34

## 10-8 Index

Fleas .....	6-14, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 7-4, 7-5	
Flies.....	6-15	
Black flies.....	6-2	
Blood-feeding flies .....	6-2	
Cluster flies .....	6-13	
Deer flies .....	6-2	
Drain flies .....	6-14	
Flour beetle .....	6-15	
Flowering apricot/cherry/peach/plum ( <i>Prunus</i> ).....	4-5	
Flowering fruits.....	4-33	
Flowering pear ( <i>Pyrus calleryana</i> ) .....	4-5	
Flowering quince .....	4-86, 4-87	
Flower/petal blight .....	4-10	
Fluazifop .....	4-80, 5-16, 5-22	
Fluazifop-P-Butyl .....	3-33, 3-34, 3-35, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38	
Flying squirrels, southern .....	8-5	
Fly speck .....	3-2, 3-7, 3-9, 3-10	
Foliar nematodes.....	4-3, 4-4	
Forget-me-not.....	4-82	
Forget-me-not ( <i>Myosotis</i> ) .....	4-2	
<i>Forsythia</i> .....	4-5, 4-33, 4-86, 4-87, 8-7	
Four-o'clock.....	4-82	
Foxes .....	8-2, 8-5	
Foxglove ( <i>Digitalis</i> ) .....	4-2	
Foxtails.....	3-29, 3-30, 3-33, 4-89, 4-91	
Frightening devices .....	8-5, 8-6	
Fringe tree ( <i>Chionanthus</i> ) .....	4-5	
Frogeye leaf spot.....	3-9, 3-10	
Fruit moths .....	4-33	
Fruit rot .....	2-30, 2-31, 3-14, 3-20, 3-23, 3-24	
Fruitworm .....	2-8	
Fuller rose beetles .....	4-33	
Fungi .....	4-1	
Fungicide.....	3-1, 3-2, 3-6, 3-9, 3-12, 3-13, 3-15, 3-16, 3-18, 3-19, 3-20, 3-21, 3-22, 3-23, 3-24, 3-25, 4-30	
Fungicides .....	1-25	
Fungus .....	3-6, 3-8, 3-9, 3-14, 3-16, 3-17, 3-21, 3-22, 3-23	
Fungus Gnat .....	2-7	
Fungus gnats .....	4-69, 4-71, 4-75	
Furbearing .....	8-2	
Fusarium		
Basal rot.....	4-3	
Crown rot.....	4-2, 4-3	
Root rot.....	4-2, 4-3	
Stem rot .....	4-2, 4-3	
Wilt .....	4-2, 4-3, 4-5	

## G

<i>Galinsoga</i> (quickweed).....	4-88, 4-90, 4-91
Gall.....	4-27
Gall aphids.....	4-33, 4-34
Gall insects .....	4-29, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34
Gall midges .....	4-33
Gall mites .....	4-32, 4-33, 4-34
Leaf/flower gall .....	4-10
Gall insects .....	4-29, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-48
Gall(s) .....	3-20, 3-25
Ganoderma root rot .....	4-5
Gardenia .....	4-5, 4-33
Garlic, wild .....	5-14, 5-15, 5-26
Gayfeather ( <i>Liatris</i> ) .....	4-2
Geranium.....	5-26
Geranium ( <i>Pelargonium</i> ) .....	4-2, 4-33, 4-82
Germander ( <i>Teucrium</i> ) .....	4-5
Giant hornet .....	4-32, 4-34
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i> (Maidenhair tree) .....	4-15, 4-33, 4-85, 4-86
Gladiolus .....	4-2, 4-33, 4-82
<i>Gleditsia</i> (Honeylocust) .....	4-15
Globe amaranth ( <i>Gomphrena</i> ) .....	4-2
<i>Gloxinia</i> .....	4-66
Glufosinate .....	3-33, 3-34, 3-35, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 4-80
Glyodin .....	1-35
Glyphosate .....	1-25, 3-33, 3-34, 3-35, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 4-78, 4-80, 5-16, 5-28, 5-30
Gnatrol .....	4-69, 4-75
Gnomonia leaf spot .....	4-10
Goldenchain tree .....	4-85, 4-86
Goldenrain tree.....	4-85, 4-86
Goldenrod .....	3-30, 3-32, 3-34
Goldenrod ( <i>Solidago</i> ).....	4-2
Goldenstar ( <i>Chrysogonum</i> ) .....	4-2
GoldRush .....	3-2
Goosegrass .....	3-29, 3-30, 3-33, 4-88, 4-89, 4-91
Goutweed ( <i>Aegopodium</i> ) .....	4-2
Grain beetle .....	6-15
Grape berry moth .....	3-19
Grape flea beetle .....	3-18, 3-20
Grape Phylloxera .....	3-20

- Grape root borer ..... 3-2, 3-19  
 Grapes ..... 3-2, 3-6, 3-8, 3-17  
 Grape tomato gall ..... 3-20  
 Grass  
   Bermudagrass ..... 5-1, 5-10, 5-11, 5-21, 5-28, 5-30  
   Centipedegrass ..... 5-10  
   Crabgrass ..... 5-11, 5-12, 5-15, 5-16, 5-18, 5-19, 5-20, 5-21, 5-22, 5-23, 5-24, 5-28, 5-30  
   Dallisgrass ..... 5-28  
   Goosegrass ..... 5-11, 5-17, 5-20, 5-21, 5-28  
   Orchardgrass ..... 5-28  
   Quackgrass ..... 5-28  
   Ryegrass ..... 5-9, 5-10, 5-11  
   St. Augustinegrass ..... 5-10  
 Grasshopper ..... 2-7, 2-8  
 Grasshoppers ..... 2-7, 2-9, 4-45  
 Gray leaf spot (*Pyricularia grisea*) ..... 5-2  
 Gray mold ..... 2-29  
 Green aphids ..... 3-11, 3-16  
 Greenbriar, common ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34  
 Green fruitworms ..... 3-12, 3-13  
 Green lacewing larvae ..... 2-5  
 Grimes golden ..... 3-11  
 Groundhogs ..... 8-2, 8-5  
 Ground ivy ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34, 5-15, 5-23, 5-26  
 Groundsel, common ..... 4-88, 4-90, 4-91  
 Ground water ..... 1-11  
 Grubs ..... 3-15, 3-20, 3-22, 4-70  
 Gulls ..... 8-6  
 Gypsy moth ..... 3-14, 4-33, 4-46, 4-48, 4-67
- H**
- Hackberry (*Celtis*) ..... 4-33  
 Hairy galinsoga ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33  
 Halosulfuron ..... 4-81, 5-16, 5-28  
*Hamamelis* (Witchhazel) ..... 4-86, 4-87  
 Hand atomizers ..... 4-72  
 Hand misters ..... 4-72  
 Harlequin bug ..... 2-7  
 Hawkweed ..... 5-26  
 Hawthorn (*Crataegus*) ..... 4-5, 4-15, 4-21, 4-33, 4-85, 4-86  
 Hawthorne (English), *Crataegus laevigata* ..... 8-7  
 Healall ..... 5-26  
 Heather (*Erica*) ..... 4-5  
 Heavenly bamboo (*Nandina*) ..... 4-5  
 Hellebore (*Helleborus*) ..... 4-2  
 Hemlock ..... 4-33, 4-83, 4-84  
 Hemp dogbane ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34  
 Henbit ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 5-26  
 Henbit (deadnettle) ..... 4-88, 4-90, 4-91  
 Herbicide ..... 1-11, 1-12, 1-19, 1-23, 1-25, 2-33, 3-27, 3-28, 3-35, 3-36, 4-82, 4-83, 4-84, 4-85, 4-86, 5-9, 5-11, 5-12, 5-13, 5-22, 5-23, 5-24, 5-25, 5-28, 5-30  
   Broadleaf herbicide ..... 5-21, 5-23, 5-24, 5-30  
 Herding dogs ..... 7-4  
 Herpobalsidium leaf blight ..... 4-5  
 Heterosporium leaf spot ..... 4-10  
 Hibiscus (*Althea*) ..... 4-5, 4-32, 4-86, 4-87  
 Hickory (*Carya*) ..... 4-5, 4-21, 4-31, 4-33, 4-36, 4-66  
 Holly  
   American (*I. glabra*) ..... 8-7  
   Chinese (*I. comuta*) ..... 8-7  
   Inkberry (*I. glabra*) ..... 8-7  
 Hollyhock (*Alcea*) ..... 4-2  
 Holly (*Ilex*) ..... 4-5, 4-15, 4-33, 4-84  
   Chinese ..... 4-31  
 Honeybees  
   Bee Poisoning ..... 1-30  
   Pesticides  
     Relative nontoxic ..... 1-34  
     Toxicity ..... 1-4, 1-7, 1-13, 1-33  
   Poisoning ..... 1-30  
 Honeylocust (*Gleditsia*) ..... 4-5, 4-22, 4-33, 4-85  
 Honeysuckle ..... 2-34, 4-33, 4-83, 4-86, 4-87, 5-26  
 Honeysuckle (*Lonicera*) ..... 4-5  
 Hornbeam (*Carpinus*) ..... 4-5  
 Hornet ..... 6-16  
 Hornets  
   European hornet ..... 4-33  
   Giant hornet ..... 4-32, 4-34  
 Hornworm ..... 2-3, 2-8  
 Hornworms ..... 4-69  
 Horse chestnut ..... 4-33  
 Horsenettle ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34, 5-26  
 Horseweed ..... 5-26  
 Horseweed (*Marestail*) ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 4-88, 4-90, 4-91  
 Horticultural oil ..... 4-66  
 Hosta ..... 4-2, 4-82, 8-8  
 Hot pepper wax ..... 2-3, 4-69

## 10-10 Index

- Houseplants ..... 4-71, 4-73, 4-74  
House sparrows ..... 8-1, 8-6  
Hydrangea ..... 4-5, 4-86, 4-87, 8-8  
Hydrated lime ..... 3-18, 3-24  
*Hypericum* ..... 4-86, 4-87

### I

- Ice plant (*Delosperma*) ..... 4-2  
Imazapic ..... 5-16  
Imazapyr ..... 5-16  
Imazaquin ..... 5-17  
Imidacloprid ..... 4-64, 4-75, 6-13  
Immunox ..... 3-2, 3-6, 3-7, 3-9, 3-16, 3-24  
Impatiens ..... 4-2, 4-82  
Imported cabbage worm ..... 2-13  
Incense cedar (*Calocedrus*) ..... 4-5  
Indian hawthorn (*Rhaphiolepis*) ..... 4-5  
Inkberry (*Ilex glabra*) ..... 4-5  
Insecticidal dust ..... 6-3, 6-16  
Insecticidal soap ..... 2-3, 4-69, 4-75  
Insecticide ..... 1-11, 1-12, 1-23, 1-25, 2-31, 4-29, 4-30, 4-31, 4-35, 4-73, 4-74, 7-1  
Insects ..... 1-1, 1-5, 1-6, 1-9, 1-12, 2-3, 2-26, 3-1, 3-3, 3-5, 3-9, 3-11, 3-14, 3-16, 3-19, 3-20, 3-22, 3-25  
Integrated pest management (IPM) ..... 1-1, 1-5  
Iprodione ..... 1-35  
Iris ..... 4-2, 4-82  
Isoxaben ..... 4-79, 5-17, 5-24  
Ivy  
    Boston ivy ..... 4-31, 4-33, 4-36, 4-66, 4-74  
    English ivy ..... 4-33, 4-66, 4-74, 4-77, 4-82  
    Ground ivy ..... 5-15, 5-23

### J

- Jack-in-the-pulpit a (*Arisaem*) ..... 4-2  
Jade plant (*Crassula*) ..... 4-2  
Japanese apple rust ..... 4-16  
Japanese beetle ..... 2-8, 2-22, 3-3, 3-8, 3-12, 3-13, 3-16, 3-18, 3-19, 3-23, 3-24, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34  
Japanese black pine ..... 4-25  
Japanese cedar (*Cryptomeria*) ..... 4-5  
Japanese honeysuckle ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34  
Japanese maple ..... 4-36, 4-66

- Japanese photinia red-tip (*Photinia*) ..... 4-5  
Japanese pieris ..... 8-7  
Japanese pieris (*Pieris*) ..... 4-5  
Japanese stiltgrass ..... 4-80, 4-88  
Jasmine ..... 4-83  
Johnsongrass ..... 3-29, 3-30, 3-31, 3-33, 3-35, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38  
    Rhizome ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33  
Johnsongrass (Seeding) ..... 4-88, 4-89, 4-91  
Jonafree ..... 3-2  
Jonathan ..... 3-2, 3-8  
*Juglans* spp. (walnut) ..... 4-15  
Juniper (Chinese), *Juniperus chinensis* ..... 8-7  
Juniper (*Juniperus*) ..... 4-5, 4-15, 4-33, 4-84

### K

- Kabatina dieback ..... 4-4, 4-9  
Kaffir lily (*Clivia*) ..... 4-2  
Kale ..... 2-29  
Kaolin clay ..... 4-69  
Kentucky bluegrass ..... 5-1, 5-9, 5-10, 5-28  
Kerria ..... 8-8  
Knapweed ..... 5-26  
Knawel ..... 5-26  
Knotweed ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 4-88, 4-90, 4-91, 5-15, 5-26  
Kousa dogwood (*Cornus kousa*) ..... 4-19  
Kudzu ..... 4-80

### L

- Lacebugs ..... 4-29, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-49, 4-69  
Lacewings ..... 4-56, 4-57, 4-59, 4-70  
Lady beetles ..... 2-5, 4-57, 4-70  
*Laetisaria fuctiformis* (Red Thread) ..... 5-2  
Lambsquarters ..... 4-79, 4-88, 4-90, 4-91, 5-26  
Lambsquarters, common ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33  
Lantana ..... 4-33  
Larch (*Larix*) ..... 4-22, 4-33  
Large patch ..... 5-2  
*Larix* (Larch) ..... 4-15  
Larkspur (*Consolida*) ..... 4-2  
Larvae ..... 3-2, 3-3, 3-11, 3-15, 3-19, 3-22  
Late blight ..... 2-30

Laurel .....	4-33, 4-84	Lilac (Common), <i>Syringa vulgaris</i> .....	8-7
Lavender cotton ( <i>Santolina</i> ) .....	4-5	Lilac ( <i>Syringa</i> ) .....	4-5, 4-33, 4-35
Lavender ( <i>Lavandula</i> ) .....	4-5	Lilies (Asiatic) .....	8-8
Leaf beetle .....	4-69	Lily ( <i>Lilium</i> ) .....	4-3, 4-33, 4-82
Leaf blight .....	2-30, 2-31	Lilyturf ( <i>Liriope</i> ) .....	4-3
Leaf blister ( <i>Taphrina</i> ) .....	4-23	Lima beans .....	2-29, 2-34
Leaf crumpler .....	4-34	Lime sulfur .....	2-28, 3-7, 3-14
Leaf curl .....	3-7	Linden ( <i>Tilia</i> ) .....	4-5, 4-33, 4-85, 4-87
Leaf-footed bugs .....	2-8	<i>Liriope</i> .....	4-83
Leafhopper .....	2-7, 2-16, 4-29, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-49	Lisianthus ( <i>Eustoma</i> ) .....	4-3
Leafminer .....	2-7, 2-17, 4-34, 4-49	Llea Beetle .....	2-7
Azalea leafminer .....	4-49	Lobelia .....	4-3
Boxwood leafminer .....	4-49	Locust (Honey), <i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> .....	8-7
Holly leafminer .....	4-49	Locust ( <i>Robinia</i> ) .....	4-33
Oak leafminer .....	4-50	London planetree .....	4-33
Leafroller .....	2-21, 3-12, 3-13	Long-horned beetle .....	6-15
Leafrollers .....	4-33, 4-50	Loopers .....	4-69
Leaf scorch .....	4-22	Loosestrife ( <i>Lysimachia</i> ) .....	4-3
Leaf spot ...	2-29, 2-30, 2-31, 3-7, 3-9, 3-10, 3-13, 3-15, 3-16, 3-17, 3-23, 3-24, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 4-16, 4-19	Lupine ( <i>Lupinus</i> ) .....	4-3
Alternaria leaf spot .....	2-29, 2-30	Lygus bugs .....	4-33, 4-34
Angular leaf spot .....	2-30		
Black leaf spot .....	4-21		
Cercospora leaf spot .....	4-16		
Cryptocephale leaf spot .....	4-14		
Gray leaf spot ( <i>Pyricularia grisea</i> ) .....	5-2		
Melting-out ( <i>Drechslera poae</i> ) .....	5-2		
Septoria leaf spot .....	2-31		
Zonate leaf spot .....	4-22		
Leaf streak (daylily) .....	4-10		
Leather rot .....	3-21		
Lecanium crawlers .....	4-56		
Leeks .....	2-30		
<i>Leptographium procerum</i> .....	4-25		
Lesion .....	3-8, 3-15, 3-17		
Lespedeza .....	5-17, 5-23, 5-26		
Lesser Peachtree borer .....	3-15, 3-16		
Lettuce .....	2-7		
Leucanthemum .....	4-3		
Leucothoe .....	4-84		
Lewisia .....	4-3		
Leyland cypress ( <i>Cupressocyparis</i> ) .....	4-5		
Liberty .....	3-2		
Lice .....	7-1, 7-5		
Ligustrum .....	4-33		
		M	
		Macrophoma leaf spot .....	4-10
		Madagascar periwinkle ( <i>Catharanthus</i> ) .....	4-3
		Maggot	
		Apple maggot .....	3-11
		Blueberry maggot .....	3-23
		Magnolia (Southern) .....	4-5, 4-22, 4-33, 4-36, 4-84, 4-85, 4-87
		Mahonia .....	4-84
		Maiden grass ( <i>Miscanthus</i> ) .....	4-3
		Malathion .....	1-25, 3-8, 3-24, 4-31, 4-73
		Mallow .....	5-27
		Mallow, common .....	3-30, 3-31, 3-34
		Mallow ( <i>Malva</i> ) .....	4-3
		Malus spp. (apple, crabapple) .....	4-15
		Mammals .....	1-25
		Mancozeb .....	1-25, 1-35, 2-28, 3-18, 4-16, 4-19
		Maneb .....	1-35, 2-29
		Mange mites .....	7-2, 7-3
		Manzeb .....	1-35
		Maple ( <i>Acer</i> ) .....	4-5, 4-22, 4-33, 4-85, 4-87
		Japanese Maple .....	4-36, 4-66

## 10-12 Index

- Sugar Maple ..... 4-31, 4-36, 4-66  
Maple (Norway), *Acer platanoides* ..... 8-9  
Marestail (Horseweed) ..... 4-88, 4-90, 4-91  
Marigold ..... 4-33, 4-82  
Marigold (*Tagetes*) ..... 4-3  
Marigold (*Tagetes erecta, T.patula*) ..... 8-8  
MCPA ..... 1-25, 5-17, 5-24  
MCPP ..... 1-25, 5-17, 5-24, 5-25, 5-28  
Mealybugs ..... 1-9, 2-3, 4-31, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-50, 4-69, 4-71, 4-72, 4-75  
Mechanical control ..... 1-6, 4-71, 4-72  
Mecoprop ..... 5-17  
Mesurol ..... 4-74, 4-75  
Metaldehyde ..... 1-25  
Metaldehyde (bait) ..... 4-67, 4-74, 4-75  
Methoxychlor ..... 4-31  
Metolachlor ..... 4-79  
Metriam ..... 1-35  
Mexican aster (*Cosmos*) ..... 4-3  
Mexican bean beetle ..... 2-7, 2-10  
*Microdochium nivalis* (microdochium patch) ..... 5-2  
Microstegium ..... 4-88, 4-89, 4-91  
Midge ..... 4-32, 4-33, 4-34  
Migratory Birds ..... 8-3  
Milkweed, common ..... 3-30, 3-31, 3-34  
Millipedes ..... 4-71, 4-75, 6-15  
Mimosa (*Albizia*) ..... 4-5, 4-23, 4-33  
Mimosa webworm ..... 4-62  
Mimosa Wilt ..... 4-23  
Mites ..... 1-9, 3-11, 3-12, 3-13, 3-16, 3-20, 4-29, 4-30, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-51, 4-66, 4-70, 4-71, 4-72, 4-75  
Boxwood mite ..... 4-51  
Eriophyid mite ..... 4-51  
Hemlock rust mite ..... 4-51  
Honey locust mite ..... 4-51  
Southern red mite ..... 4-15, 4-51  
Spider mite ..... 4-51  
Spruce mite ..... 4-51  
Miticide ..... 4-30, 4-66, 4-74  
Moldy core ..... 3-10  
Moles ..... 8-5  
Mondo grass (*Ophiopogon*) ..... 4-3  
Monkshood (*Aconitum*) ..... 4-3  
Morning-glory  
Annual ..... 3-29, 3-31  
Bigroot ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34  
Morningglory ..... 4-92  
Morning glory (*Ipomoea*) ..... 4-3  
*Morus* (Mulberry) ..... 4-15  
Mosaic ..... 3-23  
Mosquito ..... 6-2, 6-3, 6-15  
    Mosquito Larvae ..... 6-3  
Mosquitoes ..... 7-2  
Moth(s) ..... 3-12, 3-13, 3-18  
Mountain ash (European), *Sorbus aucuparia* ..... 8-9  
Mountain Ash (*Sorbus*) ..... 4-23, 4-33  
Mountain laurel (*Kalmia*) ..... 4-5, 4-33, 4-84  
Mowing height ..... 5-1, 5-9  
Mugwort ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34, 5-27  
*Morus* (Mulberry) ..... 4-5, 4-33  
Mulch ..... 2-29, 2-30, 2-33, 3-27, 4-77, 4-78, 6-14  
Mummies ..... 3-14, 3-17  
Mummy-berry disease ..... 3-22  
Mushroom ..... 2-7  
Mushroom pests ..... 2-18  
Muskrats ..... 8-5  
Musk thistle ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34  
Mustard ..... 2-34, 3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 4-88, 4-90, 4-92, 5-27  
Mustard greens ..... 2-34  
Myclobutanil ..... 3-6, 4-14, 4-15, 4-16, 4-17, 4-19, 4-22  
Mycosphaerella leaf spot ..... 4-6, 4-10  
Mycosphaerella needle cast ..... 4-22  
Mycosphaerella ray blight ..... 4-2  
*Myrica cerifera* ..... 4-33  
Myrtle ..... 4-33, 4-86, 4-87

## N

- Nabam ..... 1-35  
*Nandina* ..... 4-33, 4-86, 4-87  
Naphthalene ..... 6-12  
Napropamide ..... 3-29, 3-30, 3-37, 3-38  
*Narcissus* (Daffodil) ..... 4-33  
Nasturtium ..... 4-82  
Nectarine ..... 3-6, 3-7, 3-14, 3-15, 3-16  
Nectria canker ..... 4-5  
Needle cast diseases ..... 4-17, 4-25  
Needleminer ..... 4-33, 4-34

- Needle rust (*Coleosporium*) ..... 4-25  
 Neem oil ..... 2-28, 4-15, 4-69  
 Nematode ..... 2-31, 4-10  
   Parasitic nematodes ..... 2-31  
 Nephthytis (*Syngonium*) ..... 4-3  
 Nerium oleander (Oleander) ..... 4-15  
 Nimblewill ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 5-11, 5-28  
 Ninebark ..... 4-5  
 Ninebark (*Physocarpus*) ..... 4-88, 4-90, 4-92  
 Norflurazon ..... 3-29, 3-30, 3-35, 3-36  
 Nuisance species ..... 8-2  
 Nutria ..... 8-2  
 Nutsedge ..... 2-33  
 Nyssa (Sourgum) ..... 4-85, 4-87

**O**

- Oak (*Quercus*) ..... 4-5, 4-23, 4-24, 4-33, 4-87  
   Live Oak (*Q. virginiana*) ..... 4-15  
 Oakworm ..... 4-33  
 Okra ..... 2-7  
 Oleander (*Nerium oleander*) ..... 4-5  
 Onion ..... 2-7, 2-30, 5-27  
 Onion maggot ..... 2-7  
 Ophiostoma novoulmi ..... 4-21  
 Opossums ..... 8-2, 8-5  
 Orchardgrass ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 4-88, 5-28  
 Orchardgrass, fescue ..... 4-89, 4-91  
 Orchid (*Cattleya*) ..... 4-3  
 Orchid (*Cymbidium*) ..... 4-3  
 Organic ..... 2-4  
 Organic controls ..... 2-3  
 Organic mulches ..... 3-27  
 Organophosphate ..... 3-8  
 Oriental fruit moth ..... 3-11, 3-15  
 Ornamental grass ..... 4-3  
 Ornamental grasses, Families gramineae (*Poaceae*)  
   Sedges (*Juncaceae*) ..... 8-8  
   True grasses (*Cyperaceae*) ..... 8-8  
 Oryzalin ..... 3-29, 3-30, 3-35, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 4-79, 5-17, 5-20  
 Osmanthus ..... 4-33, 4-84  
 Oxadiazon ..... 5-17, 5-20

- Oxycarboxin ..... 1-35  
 Oxyfluorfen ..... 3-30, 3-31, 3-32, 3-35, 3-36, 3-38, 5-18  
 Oxytetracycline ..... 4-20  
 Oxythioquinox ..... 1-35

**P**

- Pachysandra ..... 4-3, 4-33, 4-83  
 Pales weevil ..... 4-63  
 Palm ..... 4-33  
 Pampasgrass ..... 4-83  
 Pansy (*Viola*) ..... 4-3, 4-82  
 Pansy (*Viola x wittrockiana*) ..... 8-9  
 Parasitic wasps ..... 4-70  
 Parathion ..... 1-13  
 Parsleyworm ..... 2-7, 2-15  
 Paspalum ..... 3-35, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38  
 Patch  
   Brown patch ..... 5-1, 5-2  
   Large patch ..... 5-2  
   Summer patch (*Magnaporthe poae*) ..... 5-2  
 Pathogen ..... 4-1  
 Pathogens ..... 1-5, 1-6, 2-26  
 Paxistima ..... 4-6  
 Pea ..... 2-7  
 Peach ..... 3-6, 3-7, 3-14, 3-15, 3-16, 3-36, 3-37  
 Peach leaf curl ..... 3-14, 3-16, 4-5  
 Peach scab ..... 3-14, 3-16  
 Peachtree borer ..... 3-15, 3-16  
 Pear ..... 3-6, 3-8, 3-9, 3-13, 3-35  
 Pear (*Pyrus*) ..... 4-24, 4-85, 4-87  
 Peas ..... 2-30, 2-34  
 Pelargonic acid ..... 5-18  
 Pendimethalin ..... 1-25, 5-18, 5-20  
 Penicillium corm rot ..... 4-2  
 Pennsylvania smartweed ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33  
 Pennycress ..... 5-27  
 Penoxsulam ..... 5-18, 5-23, 5-24  
 Pentachloronitrobenzene (PCNB) ..... 2-29, 2-31  
 Peony (*Paeonia*) ..... 4-3, 4-34  
 Peony (*Paeoniaceae* spp.) ..... 8-8  
 Peperomia ..... 4-66

## 10-14 Index

Peppers .....	2-3, 2-30	Pitch ( <i>P. ridgida</i> ) .....	8-8
Hot pepper .....	2-3	Red ( <i>P. sylvestris</i> ) .....	8-8
Pepperweed .....	5-27	Scotch .....	8-8
Perennial ryegrass .....	5-9, 5-10	Pine ( <i>Pinus</i> ).....	4-6, 4-15, 4-24, 4-25, 4-34, 4-84
Perithecia.....	3-8	Eastern White Pine ( <i>Pinus strobus</i> ) .....	4-25
Periwinkle ( <i>Vinca</i> ).....	4-34, 4-83	Pine sawyer .....	4-42
Periwinkle ( <i>Vinca minor</i> ) .....	4-6, 4-34	Pine, white.....	4-25
Permethrin.....	3-13, 4-39, 4-40, 4-41, 4-42, 4-45, 4-46, 4-48, 4-50, 4-52, 4-57, 4-61, 4-62, 4-63, 4-64, 4-65, 4-75, 6-3	Pine Wilt.....	4-25
Persian violet ( <i>Exacum</i> ) .....	4-3	Pink snow mold.....	5-2
Persimmon .....	4-34	Pipunculid fly .....	4-59
Pestalotia dieback.....	4-5	Pirate bugs.....	4-57
Pesticide .....	1-3, 1-4, 1-11, 1-14, 1-15, 1-16, 1-18, 1-20, 1-22, 1-23, 1-25, 1-26, 1-27, 2-26, 2-27, 3-1, 3-3, 3-4, 3-28, 4-30, 4-31, 4-66, 4-67, 5-9, 5-12, 5-13, 5-14, 6-2, 6-3, 6-5, 6-6, 6-10, 6-11	Pistache ( <i>Pistacia</i> ) .....	4-6
Pesticide label .....	1-1, 1-7, 1-8, 1-11, 1-14, 1-15, 1-23	Pittosporum .....	4-84, 4-85
Petunia.....	4-3, 4-34	Plantain .....	5-11, 5-14, 5-15, 5-27
Phenoxy herbicides .....	1-11, 1-23, 5-16, 5-17	Broadleaf plantain .....	3-30, 3-31, 3-34
Philodendron .....	4-66	Buckhorn plantain .....	3-30, 3-31, 3-34
Phlox .....	4-3, 4-34, 4-82	Plant bugs .....	4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-52
Phlox bug .....	4-34	4-lined plant bugs .....	4-34
Phomopsis .....	3-18	Plant hoppers.....	4-52
Phomopsis blight.....	3-7	Plum .....	3-6, 3-11, 3-14, 3-15
Phomopsis gall .....	4-5, 4-6, 4-9	Plum curculio .....	3-11, 3-15
Phomopsis twig blight.....	3-22, 3-23	Plum ( <i>Prunus</i> ).....	4-26
Phosmet.....	4-67	Pod gall .....	4-33
Photinia .....	4-34, 4-86, 4-87	Poinsettia ( <i>Euphorbia pulcherima</i> ).....	4-3, 4-66
Phragmites.....	4-81	Poison ivy.....	2-34, 3-27, 3-30, 3-32, 3-34, 4-81, 4-89, 4-90, 4-92, 5-27
Phyllosticta leaf blight .....	4-6	Poorjoe .....	5-27
Phyllosticta leaf spot .....	4-4, 4-10	Poplar ( <i>Populus</i> ) .....	4-6, 4-26, 4-34, 4-66, 4-85, 4-87
Phytophthora blight.....	2-31	Postemergence. ....	5-14, 5-15, 5-17, 5-18, 5-19, 5-21, 5-23, 5-28
Phytophthora root rot .....	4-2, 4-3, 4-4, 4-5, 4-9	Potassium .....	4-64, 4-65
Phytotoxicity .....	4-1, 4-31, 4-36, 4-66, 4-71	Potassium bicarbonate .....	2-28, 2-30, 4-15
Pickleworm .....	2-7, 2-17	Potato .....	2-3, 2-7
Pigeons.....	8-4, 8-6	Potato beetles .....	4-69
Pigweed .....	3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 4-89, 4-90, 4-92, 5-27	Potato leafhopper .....	2-7
Pigweed, redroot, spiny.....	2-34	Potato Tuberworm.....	2-7, 2-20
Pilea.....	4-66	Potentilla ( <i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> ).....	8-8
Pincushion flower ( <i>Scabiosa</i> ) .....	4-3	Pothos ( <i>Epipremnum</i> ) .....	4-6
Pine .....	8-8	Powdery mildew.....	2-28, 2-29, 2-30, 3-2, 3-6, 3-7, 3-8, 3-10, 3-12, 3-13, 3-16, 3-17, 4-9, 4-19, 4-23
Austrian ( <i>Pinus nigra</i> ).....	8-8	Pratia .....	4-3
Mugo ( <i>P. mugo</i> ) .....	8-8	Predacious stink bug .....	2-4
Predatory .....		Predatory .....	1-5
Predatory mites .....		Predatory mites .....	2-5, 4-58, 4-70

Predatory nematodes ..... 4-70  
 Predatory Nematodes ..... 2-5  
 Preemergence ..... 5-13, 5-15, 5-16, 5-17, 5-19, 5-23  
 Prevention ..... 1-1  
 Prickly lettuce ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 4-89, 4-90, 4-92  
 Prickly sida ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 4-89, 4-90, 4-92  
 Pristine ..... 3-2  
 Privet (*Ligustrum*) ..... 4-6, 4-34, 4-86, 4-87  
 Procerum root disease (White pine root decline) ..... 4-25  
 Prodiamine ..... 4-79, 5-18, 5-20, 5-28  
 Propiconazole ..... 4-15, 4-16, 4-24  
 Prostrate spurge ..... 4-89, 4-90, 4-92  
 Prune ..... 3-6, 3-14, 3-15  
 Pruning ..... 3-1, 3-9, 3-14, 3-22, 3-24  
 Pseudocercospora leaf spot ..... 4-10  
*Pseudotsuga* (Douglasfir) ..... 4-31, 4-32, 4-36, 4-66  
 Psyllid ..... 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-52  
   Boxwood psyllid ..... 4-52  
   Hackberry psyllid ..... 4-52  
 Pumpkin ..... 2-30  
 Purple blotch ..... 2-30  
 Purple-eye leaf spot ..... 4-5, 4-10, 4-22  
 Purple heart (*Setcreasia*) ..... 4-3  
 Purple nutsedge ..... 4-81  
 Purpletop ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 3-35, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38  
 Purslane ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 5-27  
 Purslane (*Portulaca*) ..... 4-3, 4-89, 4-90, 4-92  
 Pusley, Florida ..... 4-89, 4-90, 4-92  
 Pyracantha (Firethorn) ..... 4-34, 4-84, 4-85  
 Pyrazophos ..... 1-35  
 Pyrethrin ..... 2-3, 4-39, 4-46, 4-48, 4-50, 4-61, 4-62, 4-64, 4-65, 4-67, 4-69, 4-74  
 Pyrethrum ..... 1-25, 2-3  
*Pyricularia grisea* (Gray leaf spot) ..... 5-2  
 Pythium blight ..... 4-1, 5-2  
 Pythium root rot ..... 4-2, 4-3, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 4-9

**Q**

Quackgrass ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 4-77, 4-80, 4-88, 4-89, 4-91, 5-28  
 Quickweed (*Galinsoga*) ..... 4-88, 4-90, 4-91  
 Quince rust ..... 3-2, 3-6, 3-8, 3-10

Quinclorac ..... 5-18, 5-21, 5-22, 5-24, 5-28, 5-29

**R**

Rabbits ..... 8-2, 8-5  
 Raccoons ..... 8-2, 8-5  
 Ragweed ..... 4-89, 4-90, 4-92  
 Ragweed, common ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33  
 Rain lily (*Zephyranthes*) ..... 4-3  
 Ramorum blight ..... 4-24  
 Ramorum blight (Sudden oak death) ..... 4-18  
 Raspberry ..... 3-23, 3-24, 3-25, 3-27, 3-37  
 Redbud (*Cercis*) ..... 4-6, 4-34  
 Redbud (Eastern), *Cercis canadensis* ... 4-26, 4-85, 4-87, 8-9  
 Red cedar ..... 3-8, 4-20  
 Redfree ..... 3-2  
 Red imported fire ants ..... 6-1, 6-3, 6-10  
 Red-ring spot ..... 3-23  
 Red sorrel ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34, 4-89, 4-90, 4-92, 5-27  
 Red stele ..... 3-21  
 Red thread (*Laetisaria fuctiformis*) ..... 5-2  
 Redtop ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33  
 Red-winged blackbirds ..... 8-1, 8-3  
 Redwood (*Sequoia*) ..... 4-6, 4-18  
 Resmethrin ..... 4-30, 6-2  
 Rhizoctonia blight ..... 4-9  
 Rhizoctonia root rot ..... 2-29, 4-2, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6  
 Rhizoctonia stem rot ..... 2-29, 4-2, 4-6, 4-9  
 Rhizosphaera needle cast ..... 4-26  
 Rhododendron ..... 4-34, 4-35, 4-85  
 Rhododendron, Rhododendron spp. ..... 8-9  
 Ringer nematodes ..... 4-5  
*Robinia* (Locust) ..... 4-33  
 Rock pigeon ..... 8-1  
 Rock rose (*Helianthemum*) ..... 4-3  
 Rodents ..... 3-27, 3-28  
 Rome ..... 3-8  
 Root aphid ..... 2-7  
 Root knot ..... 2-31  
 Root knot nematode ..... 4-2  
 Root maggots ..... 2-14  
 Root weevils ..... 3-22

## 10-16 Index

Rose chafer.....	4-34, 4-46
Rose (Hybrid tea), <i>Rosa x hybrid</i> .....	8-9
Rosemary ( <i>Rosmarinus</i> ).....	4-6
Rose-of-Sharon .....	4-6, 8-9
Rose ( <i>Rosa</i> ).....	4-6, 4-34, 4-87
Rose slugs .....	4-46, 4-52
Rot	
Bird's-eye rot .....	3-17
Bitter rot .....	3-9, 3-10
Black rot .....	3-6, 3-9, 3-10, 3-17, 3-18
Botryosphaeria rot .....	3-9
Brown rot.....	3-6, 3-7, 3-14, 3-16
Fruit rot.....	3-14, 3-20, 3-23, 3-24
Leather rot .....	3-21
Root .....	3-23
White rot.....	3-9, 3-10
Rotenone .....	4-64, 4-65
Rove beetle.....	2-7
<i>Rubus</i> (Brambles).....	3-30, 3-32, 3-34
Russian arborvitae ( <i>Microbiota decussata</i> ) .....	4-6
Russian olive .....	4-85, 4-87
Russian olive, <i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> .....	8-8
Rust.....	2-29, 2-31, 3-7, 4-2, 4-3, 4-5, 4-6, 4-9, 4-14, 4-16, 4-21, 4-25, 5-2
Apple rust .....	3-2, 3-6, 3-8, 3-10
Cedar rust .....	3-8
Quince rust .....	3-2, 3-6, 3-8
Rust mite .....	4-33, 4-34
Ryegrass .....	5-9, 5-10, 5-11
Perennial Ryegrass .....	5-9, 5-10

## S

<i>Salvia</i> .....	4-3, 4-66, 4-82
Sanitation .....	1-6, 5-1
San Jose scale.....	3-11, 3-15
<i>Santolina</i> .....	4-83
Sassafras.....	4-34
Sassafras (Common), <i>Sassafras albidum</i> .....	8-8
Sawflies .....	4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-44, 4-46, 4-52, 4-59
Scab.....	3-7, 3-10, 4-10, 4-17
Apple scab .....	3-6, 3-8
Peach scab .....	3-14, 3-16
Scab-resistant .....	3-2
Scale .....	3-8, 3-11, 3-12, 3-13, 3-15, 3-16, 3-22
Armored scale.....	4-70

Azalea bark scale .....	4-35
Brown soft scale .....	4-35
Calico scale.....	4-35
Camellia scale.....	4-35
Cottony camellia scale.....	4-35
Cottony maple leaf scale .....	4-35
Cottony maple scale .....	4-35
Euonymus scale .....	4-35, 4-54
European elm scale .....	4-35, 4-54
European fruit lecanium scale .....	4-35
Fern scale.....	4-55
Fletcher scale .....	4-35, 4-55
Florida red scale .....	4-35, 4-55
Florinia hemlock scale.....	4-35, 4-55
Forbes scale .....	4-35, 4-55
Gloomy scale .....	4-35, 4-55
Golden oak scale .....	4-35
Japanese scale .....	4-35, 4-56
Juniper scale .....	4-35, 4-56
Latania scale .....	4-35, 4-56
Lecanium scale .....	4-35, 4-36, 4-56
Magnolia scale .....	4-36, 4-56
Oak kermes.....	4-36, 4-56
Obscure scale .....	4-36, 4-57
Oystershell scale .....	4-36
Peony scale .....	4-57
Pine needle scale .....	4-36, 4-57
Pine tortoise scale .....	4-36, 4-57
Pystershell scale .....	4-57
Rose scale .....	4-36, 4-58
San Jose scale .....	4-36, 4-58
Tea scale .....	4-36, 4-58
Tuliptree scale .....	4-36, 4-58
Wax scale .....	4-36, 4-58
White peach scale .....	4-36, 4-59
Woolly pine scale .....	4-36
Scale insects.....	3-8, 3-15, 3-22, 4-29, 4-31, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-53, 4-54, 4-55, 4-56, 4-57, 4-75
Scales .....	1-9
Scarlet O'Hara .....	3-2
<i>Schefflera</i> .....	4-66
Scindapsus .....	4-66
<i>Sclerotinia homoeocarpa</i> (Dollar spot) .....	5-2
Sclerotinia root rot .....	4-9
Sclerotinia stem rot .....	4-2
Sclerotinia twig blight .....	4-5
Seasonal needle drop .....	4-25
Sea thrift ( <i>Armeria</i> ) .....	4-3
<i>Sedum</i> .....	4-83
Seedcorn maggot .....	2-7, 2-8

- Seed rot ..... 2-29, 2-30  
 Seiridium canker ..... 4-4, 4-5, 4-18  
 Semi-dwarf trees ..... 3-1  
 Septoria leaf spot ..... 2-31, 4-2, 4-10, 4-19  
 Serviceberry (*Amelanchier*) ..... 4-6, 4-15, 4-85, 4-86  
 Sethoxydim ..... 3-33, 3-34, 3-35, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 4-80, 5-18, 5-21, 5-22  
 Shallots ..... 2-30  
 Shampoos ..... 7-3  
 Shasta Daisy ..... 4-82  
 Shepherd's purse ..... 3-29, 3-33, 4-89, 4-90, 4-92, 5-27  
 Shooting ..... 8-2, 8-5, 8-6  
 Shothole borer ..... 3-15  
 Siduron ..... 5-18, 5-30  
 Silverbell (*Styrax*) ..... 4-6  
 Silverfish ..... 6-16  
 Simazine ..... 3-30, 3-31, 3-32, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 5-18  
 Sinningia (*Gloxinia*) ..... 4-3  
 Skeletonizers ..... 4-59  
 Skunks ..... 8-2  
     striped ..... 8-5  
 Slime flux ..... 4-18, 4-21  
 Slugs ..... 4-33, 4-34, 4-59  
 Small grains (Volunteer) ..... 4-88, 4-89, 4-91  
 Smartweed ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 4-79, 4-89, 4-90, 4-92, 5-15, 5-27  
 Smoke bush (*Cotinus*) ..... 4-6  
 Snails ..... 4-59, 4-67, 4-75  
 Snakes ..... 4-59, 8-6  
 Snap beans ..... 2-34  
 Snapdragon (*Antirrhinum*) ..... 4-3, 4-34, 4-82  
 Snapping turtles ..... 8-6  
 Snowball bush (*Viburnum*) ..... 4-6  
 Sod webworms ..... 5-3, 5-6  
 Soft rot ..... 4-10  
 Soil drench ..... 4-69, 4-75  
 Solomon seal (*Polygonatum*) ..... 4-3  
 Sooty blotch ..... 3-7, 3-9, 3-10, 3-12, 3-13  
 Sooty Mold ..... 4-22  
 Sourgum (*Nyssa*) ..... 4-34, 4-85, 4-87  
 Sourwood (*Oxydendrum arboreum*) ..... 4-6, 4-85, 4-87  
 Southern blight ..... 2-31, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 4-9  
 Southern Red Oak (*Quercus falcata*) ..... 4-15  
 Sowbugs ..... 4-71, 6-16  
 Sowthistle ..... 4-89, 4-90, 4-92, 5-27  
 Speedwell ..... 5-27  
 Speedwells ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33  
 Speedwell (*Veronica*) ..... 4-3  
     *Veronica* ..... 4-89, 4-90, 4-92  
 Spider mite ..... 2-7, 2-8, 2-11  
 Spider mites ..... 3-20, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34  
 Spiders ..... 6-3, 6-16  
 Spiderwort (*Tradescantia virginica*) ..... 4-3  
 Spinosad ..... 4-67  
 Spinosan ..... 2-3, 4-69  
 Spiraea ..... 4-6  
 Spirea ..... 4-34, 4-86, 4-87  
 Spirea (Bluebeard), *Spirea* spp. ..... 8-8  
 Spittlebugs ..... 3-20, 3-21, 4-59  
 Spores ..... 3-8, 3-9, 3-14, 3-17, 3-22  
 Spot  
     Brooks fruit spot ..... 3-10, 3-12  
     Brown spot ..... 3-9, 3-14  
 Spot anthracnose ..... 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 4-10, 4-20  
 Spot, dollar ..... 5-2  
 Spot On Topical Treatments ..... 7-4  
 Spotted lanternfly ..... 3-20, 4-60  
 Spotted-wing drosophila ..... 3-20, 3-21, 3-23, 3-24  
 Sprayer ..... 2-26, 2-34, 5-11, 5-12  
 Spraying ..... 3-4  
 Spray injury ..... 3-9, 4-31  
 Sprays ..... 7-2  
 Springtails ..... 4-71, 4-75  
 Spruce ..... 4-34, 4-84  
     Colorado blue (*Picea pungens*) ..... 8-8  
     Norway (*P. abies*) ..... 8-8  
     White (*P. glauca*) ..... 8-8  
 Spruce gall adelgid ..... 4-37  
 Spruce (*Picea*) ..... 4-6, 4-15, 4-26  
 Spur blight ..... 3-9, 3-24  
 Spurge ..... 5-15, 5-27  
 Spurge (*Euphorbia*) ..... 4-3  
 Squash ..... 2-30

## 10-18 Index

- Squash bug ..... 2-7, 2-17  
Squash vine borer ..... 2-7, 2-15  
Stalk borers ..... 4-33, 4-34  
Star-of-Bethlehem ..... 5-27  
Statice (*Limonium*) ..... 4-3  
St. Augustine grass ..... 5-10  
Stayman ..... 3-8  
Stem cankers ..... 3-23  
Stem gall ..... 3-22  
Stephanotis ..... 4-34, 4-66  
Stigmella needle cast ..... 4-26  
Stink bug ..... 3-5  
Stink Bugs ..... 2-7, 2-8, 2-11  
Stinkgrass ..... 4-88, 4-89, 4-91  
St Johnswort (*Hypericum*) ..... 4-6  
Stone crop (*Sedum*) ..... 4-3  
Stone fruits ..... 3-6  
Stored-food Pests ..... 6-16  
Strawberry ..... 2-7, 3-20, 3-22, 3-27, 3-30, 3-32, 3-34, 5-27  
Strawberry aphid ..... 3-21  
Strawberry clipper ..... 2-21  
Strawberry root aphid ..... 3-21  
Strawberry root weevil ..... 3-22  
Strawberry rootworm ..... 3-20, 3-22  
Strawberry rootworms ..... 2-8, 2-21  
Strawberry weevil ..... 2-8, 3-22, 3-24  
Strawflower (*Helichrysum*) ..... 4-3  
Streptomycin ..... 3-12  
Streptomycin sulfate ..... 3-10, 3-12, 3-13, 4-17  
Suckers ..... 3-10, 3-35, 3-38  
Sulfentrazone ..... 5-18, 5-20, 5-22, 5-24, 5-28, 5-29  
Sulfur ..... 1-25, 1-35, 2-28, 2-29, 3-23, 4-65  
    Sulfur dust ..... 2-28  
    Wettable sulfur ..... 2-29  
Summer annual grass ..... 5-19, 5-21, 5-23  
Summer patch (*Magnaporthe poae*) ..... 5-2  
Summer squash ..... 2-30  
Sunflower (*Helianthus*) ..... 4-3, 4-82  
Superior oil ..... 3-12, 3-13, 3-16, 3-22  
Sweet alyssum (*Lobularia*) ..... 4-3  
Sweet corn ..... 2-8, 2-31  
Sweetgum (*Liquidambar*) ..... 4-6, 4-15, 4-26, 4-34, 4-85, 4-87  
Sweetpea ..... 4-34, 4-82  
Sweet william ..... 4-82  
Sweet woodruff (*Galium*) ..... 4-3  
Swiss needle cast (*Phaeocryptopus*) ..... 4-20  
Sycamore (*Platanus*) ..... 4-6, 4-15, 4-27, 4-34, 4-85, 4-87  
Syngonium ..... 4-66  
Synthetic mulches ..... 3-27  
Syrphid fly larvae ..... 2-5

## T

- Tall fescue ..... 5-1, 5-9, 5-10, 5-17, 5-20, 5-26  
Tarnished plant bug ..... 2-8, 2-23, 3-16  
*Taxus* (Yew) ..... 4-34  
Teasel ..... 5-27  
Temephos ..... 6-3  
Tenebrionis ..... 2-3  
Tent caterpillar ..... 4-32, 4-33, 4-60  
Termites ..... 6-5  
Thanksgiving cactus (*Schlumbergera*) ..... 4-3  
Thinning ..... 3-1, 3-8, 3-12, 3-20, 3-24  
Thiophanate methyl ..... 4-16, 4-19  
Thiram ..... 1-35  
Thistle ..... 3-34, 5-14, 5-15, 5-27  
    Bull thistle ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34  
    Canada thistle ..... 4-88, 4-90, 4-91  
    Curl thistle ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34  
    Musk thistle ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34  
    Sowthistle ..... 4-89, 4-90, 4-92  
Thousand cankers disease ..... 4-27  
Thrips ..... 1-9, 2-3, 2-7, 2-8, 2-12, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-60, 4-69, 4-71, 4-72  
Thylate ..... 1-35  
Thyme oil ..... 5-13  
Thyme (*Thymus*) ..... 4-6  
Ticks ..... 6-4, 6-16, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 7-4, 7-5  
Tickseed (*Coreopsis*) ..... 4-3  
Tip moths ..... 4-61  
Tomato ..... 2-8, 2-28  
    Tomato russet mite ..... 2-23  
Tomato hornworm ..... 2-22  
Tomato russet mite ..... 2-8  
Toxic ..... 1-7, 1-11, 1-12, 1-13, 1-25, 1-27

- Toxicity ..... 1-7, 1-13, 1-25  
 Tralomethrin ..... 6-2  
 Trapping ..... 8-2, 8-5  
 Treehoppers ..... 4-33, 4-34, 4-61  
 Tree-of-heaven (*Ailanthus*) ..... 4-6, 4-34  
 Trees, landscape ..... 4-78  
 Tree squirrels ..... 8-5  
 Triadimefon ..... 1-35  
 Trichogramma wasps ..... 4-70  
 Triclopyr ..... 1-25, 5-19, 5-24, 5-28  
 Triflumizole ..... 1-35  
 Trifluralin ..... 4-78, 4-79, 5-19, 5-20  
 Trumpet vine (*Campsis*) ..... 4-6  
 Tubakia leaf spot ..... 4-24  
 Tulip tree (*Liriodendron*) ..... 4-6, 4-34, 4-85, 4-87  
 Tulip (*Tulipa*) ..... 4-3, 4-82  
 Tupelo ..... 4-34  
 Turnip greens ..... 2-34  
 Turnips ..... 2-29  
 Tussock moth ..... 4-46  
 Twig blight ..... 3-9, 3-22, 3-23  
 Twig die-back disease ..... 3-23  
 Twig girdlers ..... 4-61  
 Twig pruners ..... 4-61  
 Two-spotted spider mite ..... 4-51

**U**

- Umbrella tree (*Schefflera*) ..... 4-6

**V**

- Vegetables ..... 1-11, 1-23, 2-31  
 Velvetleaf ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 4-89, 4-90, 4-92  
*Veronica* (Speedwell) ..... 4-89, 4-90, 4-92  
 Verticillium wilt ..... 2-31, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 4-15, 4-22  
 Vervain (*Verbena*) ..... 4-3  
 Viburnum ..... 4-86, 4-87, 8-9  
*Vinca* (Periwinkle) ..... 4-34, 4-83  
 Vine ..... 3-2, 3-17, 3-19  
 Violet ..... 5-23, 5-27  
 Viral ..... 4-10  
 Virginia Administrative Code (VAC) ..... 8-1, 8-2

- Virginia creeper ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34, 4-31, 4-34, 4-36  
 Virginia pepperweed ..... 3-29, 3-31, 3-33  
 Virus ..... 3-21, 3-22, 3-23  
 Viruses ..... 2-31  
 Vitex ..... 4-86, 4-87  
 Voles ..... 8-5  
 Volutella blight ..... 4-10  
 Vultures ..... 8-6

**W**

- Walnut (*Juglans*) ..... 4-34, 4-85, 4-87  
     Black walnut (*Juglans nigra*) ..... 4-27  
 Walnut twig beetle ..... 4-27  
 Warm-season grasses ..... 5-1, 5-2, 5-10, 5-12, 5-15, 5-17, 5-18, 5-20, 5-21, 5-23, 5-30  
 Wasp ..... 6-16  
     Parasitic wasp ..... 4-56, 4-57, 4-58  
 Wasps  
     Encarsia wasp ..... 2-5  
     Trichogramma wasp ..... 2-5  
 Water celery (*Oenanthe javanica*) ..... 4-3  
 Waterfowl ..... 8-6  
 Water lily (*Nelumbo*) ..... 4-3  
 Watermelon ..... 2-31  
 Water sprouts ..... 3-10  
 Wax myrtle (*Myrica cerifera*) ..... 4-6  
 Webworms ..... 4-61, 4-62  
     Barberry webworm ..... 4-61  
     Fall webworm ..... 4-45  
     Juniper webworm ..... 4-62  
     Mimosa webworm ..... 4-62  
     Pine webworm ..... 4-62  
 Weed control ..... 4-77, 4-78, 4-79  
     Chemical control ..... 4-72, 4-78  
 Weeds ..... 2-33, 3-5, 3-19, 3-25, 3-27, 3-28, 3-31, 3-34, 3-35, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 4-71, 4-78, 4-81  
 Weeping fig (*Ficus benjamina*) ..... 4-6  
 Weevils ..... 3-22, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-62, 4-63  
     Black vine weevil ..... 4-62  
     Pales weevil ..... 4-63  
     Two-banded japanese weevil ..... 4-62  
     White pine weevil ..... 4-63  
 Weigela ..... 4-6, 4-34, 4-87  
 Wettable powder 1-21, 1-22, 3-4, 3-6, 3-28, 4-30, 4-66, 4-73  
 Wettable sulfur ..... 2-29, 3-8, 3-23

## 10-20 Index

- White clover ..... 5-11  
Whiteflies ..... 1-9, 2-3, 2-7, 2-20, 4-32, 4-63, 4-66, 4-69, 4-70, 4-71, 4-72, 4-75  
White flowered aster ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34  
White Grubs ..... 2-19  
White oak (*Quercus alba*) ..... 4-15, 4-36  
White Peach Scale ..... 4-59  
White rot ..... 3-9, 3-10  
Wild aster ..... 4-89, 4-90, 4-92  
Wild carrot .... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34, 4-79, 4-89, 4-90, 4-92, 5-14, 5-15  
Wild chrysanthemum (*Artemisia*) ..... 4-79  
Wild garlic ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34, 5-14, 5-15  
Wild strawberry ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34  
Wild violets ..... 5-23  
Williams Pride ..... 3-2  
Willow (Corkscrew) ..... 8-8  
Willow Oak (*Quercus phellos*) ..... 4-15  
Willow (*Salix*) ..... 4-6, 4-15, 4-27, 4-34, 4-87  
Wintercreeper (*Euonymus fortunei*) ..... 8-9  
Wirestem muhly ..... 4-80  
Wisteria ..... 4-6, 4-34  
Witchhazel (*Hamamelis*) ..... 4-6, 4-34, 4-86, 4-87  
Woodchuck ..... 8-2  
Wood-destroying insects ..... 6-5  
Woodpeckers ..... 8-6  
Wood sorrel ..... 4-3, 5-23, 5-27  
Woolly aphid ..... 4-32, 4-33  
Worm  
    Bagworm ..... 2-3

## Y

- Yarrow ..... 5-27  
Yarrow, common ..... 3-30, 3-31, 3-34  
Yellow archangel ..... 4-4  
Yellowhorn (*Xanthoceras sorbifolium*) ..... 4-6  
Yellow nutsedge .... 2-33, 3-29, 3-31, 3-33, 4-77, 4-78, 4-79, 4-81, 4-88, 4-89, 5-28  
Yellow rocket ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34, 5-27  
Yellow wood (*Cladastris*) ..... 4-6

- Yellow wood sorrel ..... 3-30, 3-32, 3-34  
Yellow Woodsorrel (*Oxalis*) ..... 4-89, 4-90, 4-92  
Yew (*Taxus*) ..... 4-6, 4-15, 4-34, 4-83, 4-84, 8-9  
Yucca ..... 4-6, 4-34, 4-83

## Z

- Zelkova serrata (*Zelkova*) ..... 4-15, 4-86, 4-87  
Zimmerman pine moth ..... 4-35, 4-63  
Zineb ..... 1-35  
Zinnia ..... 4-4, 4-34, 4-82  
Zonate leaf spot ..... 4-10  
Zonate leaf spot (*Cristulariella*) ..... 4-4, 4-5  
Zoysiagrass ..... 5-1, 5-10